Deformed wing virus is a recent global epidemic in honeybees driven by Varroa mites


http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.aac9976

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Deformed wing virus is a recent global epidemic in honeybees driven by Varroa mites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Authors</td>
<td>Wilfert, L, Long, G, Leggett, H, Schmid-hemple, P, Butlin, R, Martin, SJ and Boots, M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URL</td>
<td>This version is available at: <a href="http://usir.salford.ac.uk/38152/">http://usir.salford.ac.uk/38152/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Published Date</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

USIR is a digital collection of the research output of the University of Salford. Where copyright permits, full text material held in the repository is made freely available online and can be read, downloaded and copied for non-commercial private study or research purposes. Please check the manuscript for any further copyright restrictions.

For more information, including our policy and submission procedure, please contact the Repository Team at: usir@salford.ac.uk.
a) Phylogenetically inferred migration rates for DWV

- Bayes factor > 100
- 100 > BF > 10
- 10 > BF > 3

Arrow colors:
- All fragments
- lp
- lp & rdrp
- vp3 & rdrp
- capsid
- rdrp

b) Global spread of *V. destructor* in *A. mellifera*

- 1900's
- 1910's
- 1940's
- 1950's
- 1960's
- 1970's
- 1980's
- 1990's
- 2000's
- present
- absent
- no data